Leibniz Supercomputing Centre

Liquid Cooling Commissioning Lessons Learned @LRZ

Detlef Labrenz (labrenz@lrz.de)

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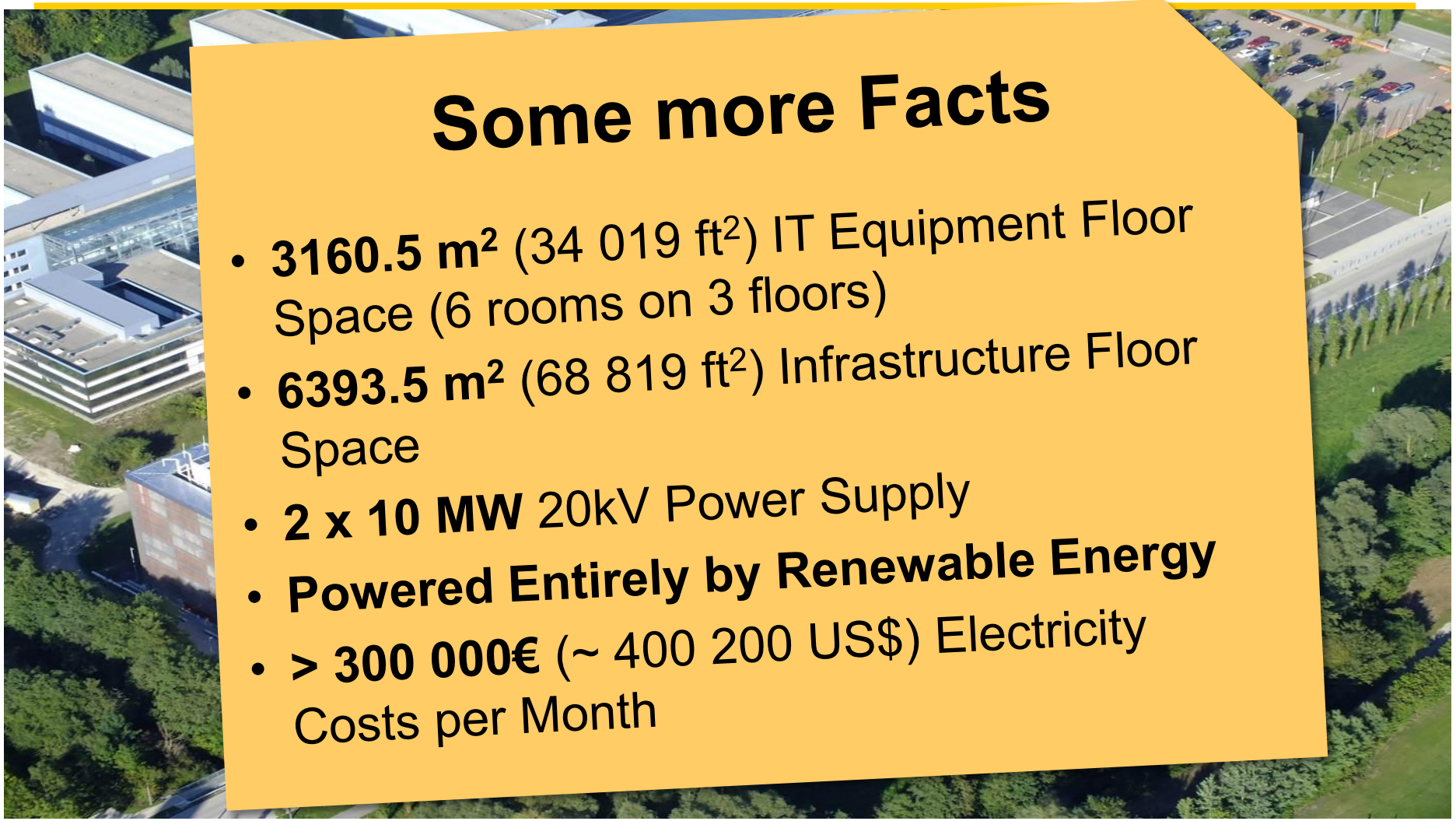
Leibniz Supercomputing Centre

Munich | Bavaria | Germany & Europe

- **We provide generic IT services to all Munich universities**
- **We provide special IT services to all universities in Bavaria**
  - Network, High Performance and Grid Computing
  - Backup and Archive Services
  - IT Management
- **We provide supercomputing resources to scientists in Europe**
  - Member of the German Gauss Supercomputing Centre
  - Third party of the European HPC Infrastructure PRACE
  - PRACE Tier-0 Supercomputing Center (SuperMUC system)
  - Investigations on Future HPC Systems:
    - Hardware Architectures
    - Programming Models & System Software
    - Zero Emission Data Center Infrastructures
    - Re-Use of Waste Heat

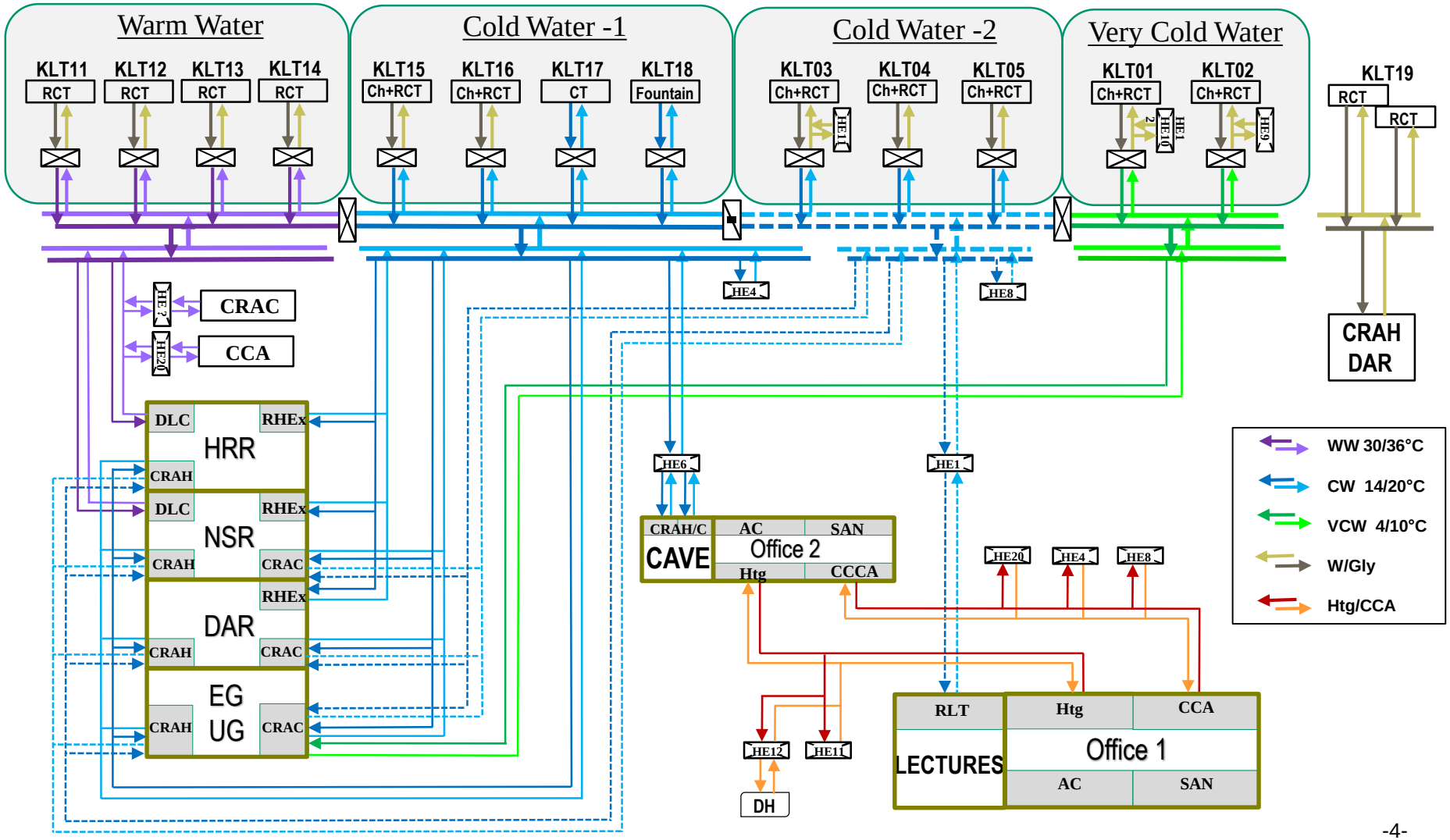
Data Center Infrastucture



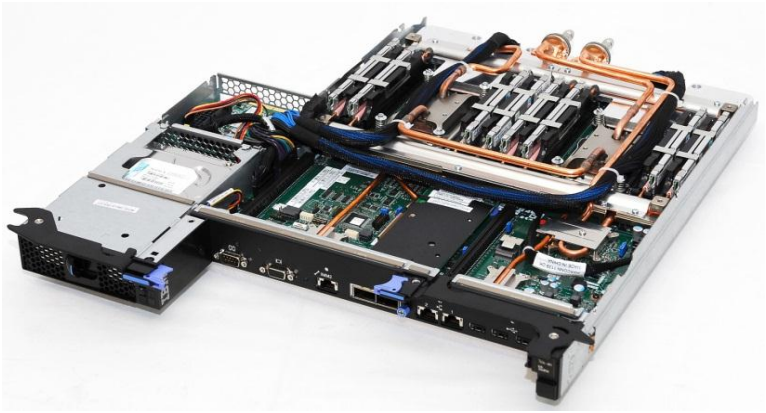
Some more Facts

- **3160.5 m²** (34 019 ft²) IT Equipment Floor Space (6 rooms on 3 floors)
- **6393.5 m²** (68 819 ft²) Infrastructure Floor Space
- **2 x 10 MW** 20kV Power Supply
- **Powered Entirely by Renewable Energy**
- **> 300 000€** (~ 400 200 US$) Electricity Costs per Month

Layout of Cooling Infrastructure

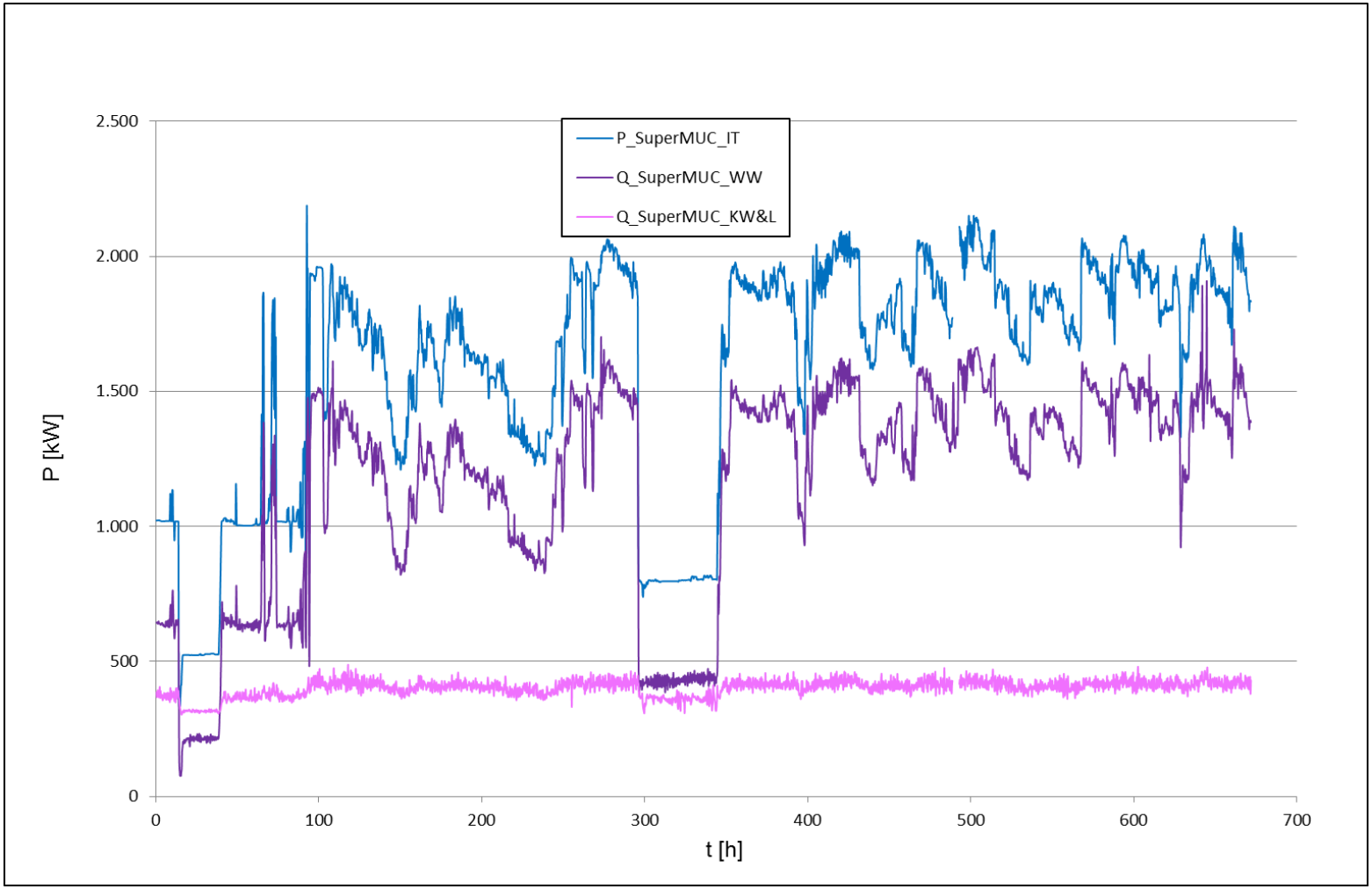


SuperMUC: IBM System x iDataPlex With Direct Water Cooling

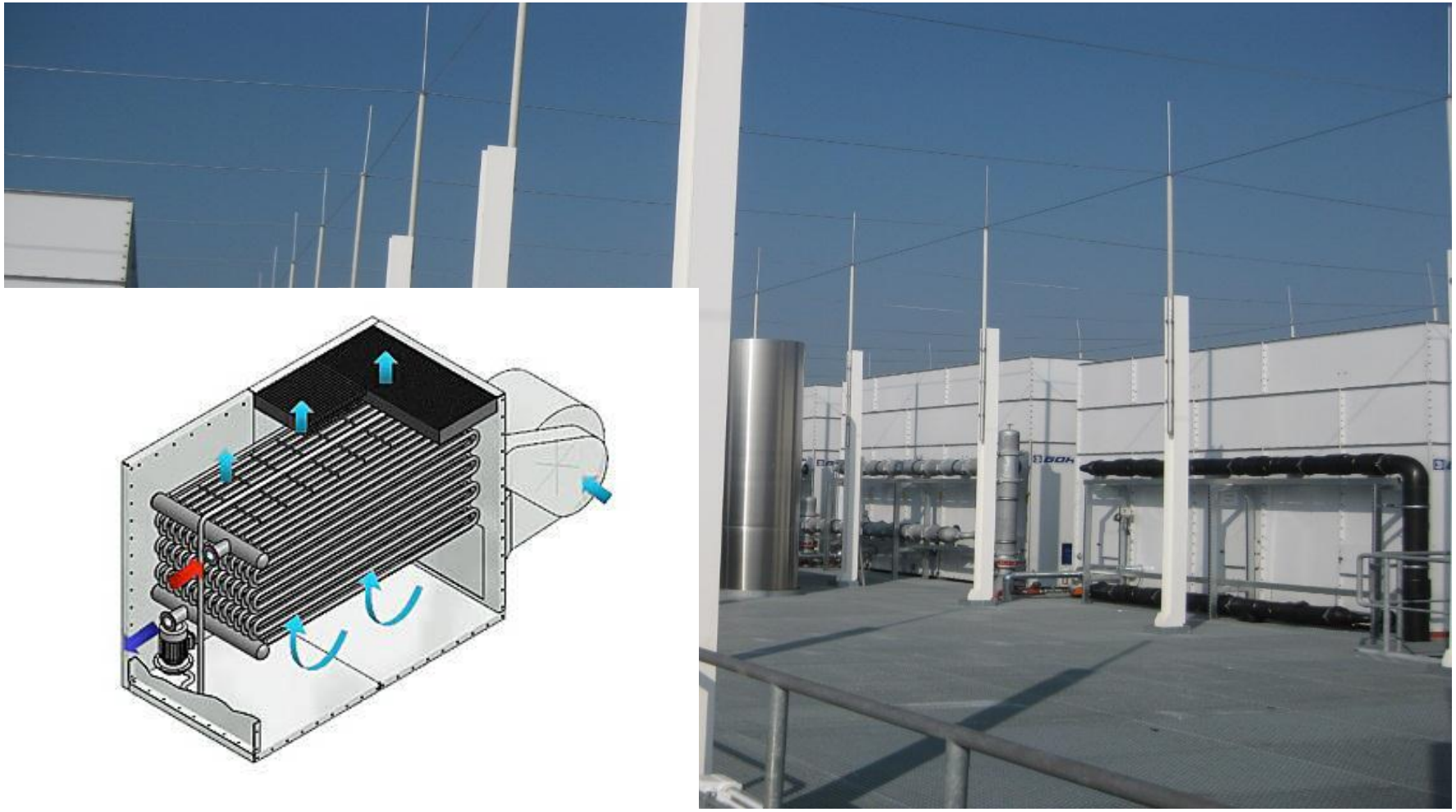


iDataplex DWC Rack w/ water cooled nodes
(rear view of water manifolds)

Heat Profile of SuperMUC (2/2013)

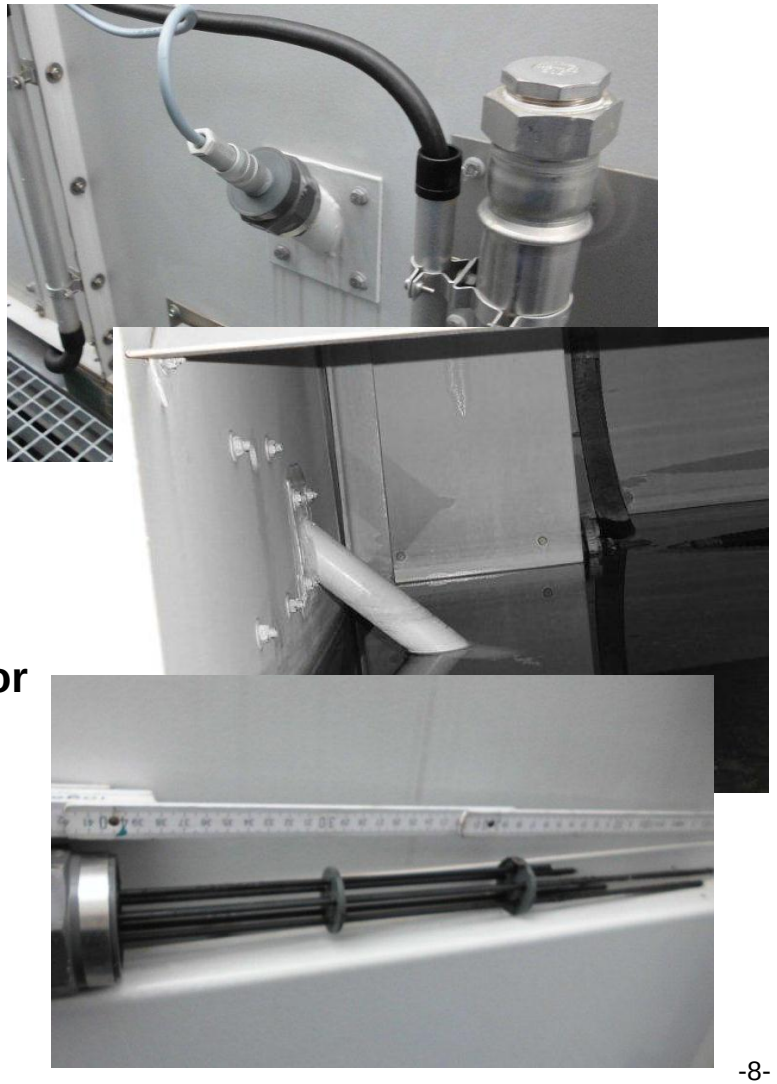


CASE #1: Cooling Towers

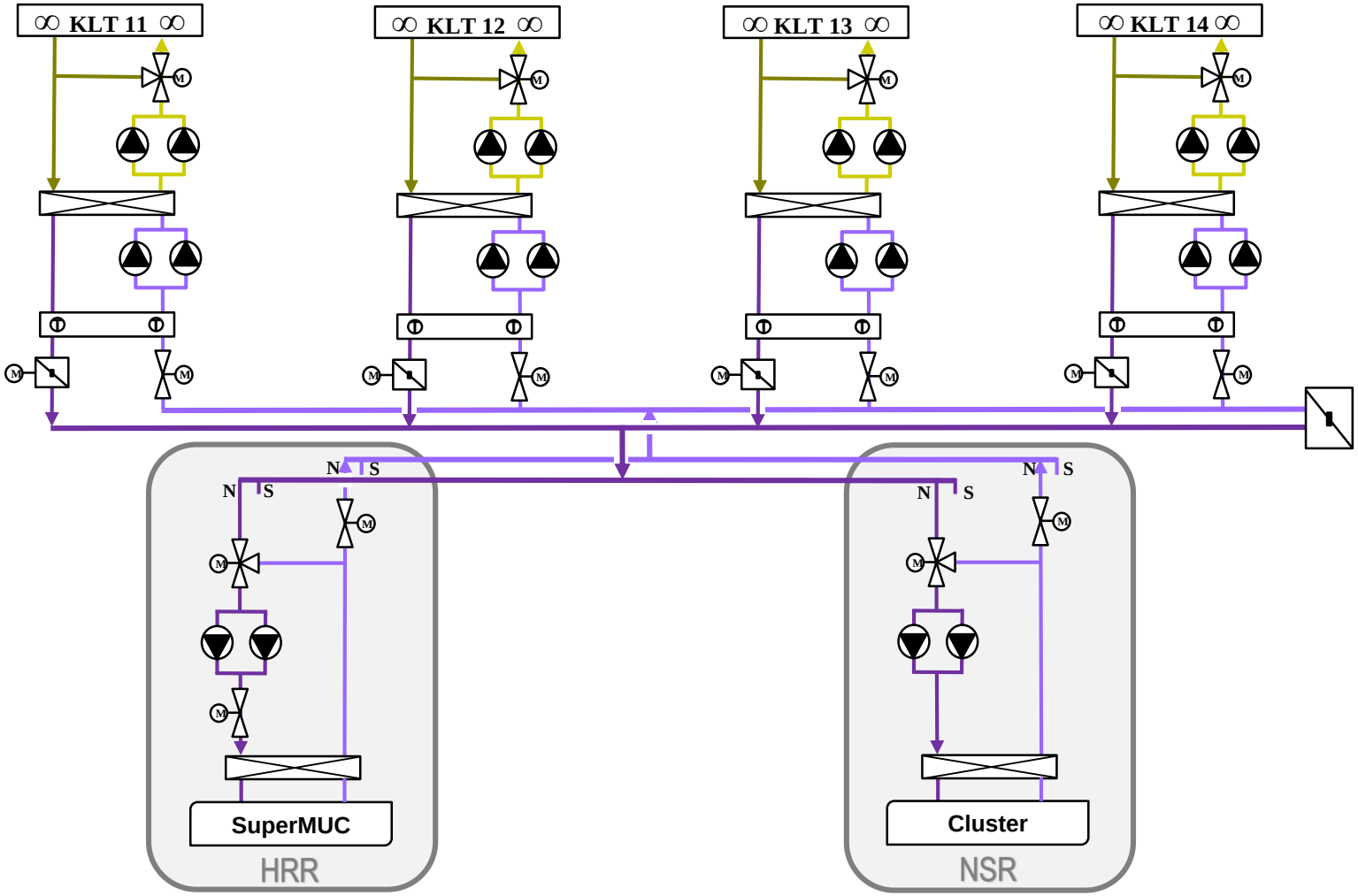


Malfunction of Water Level Sensors

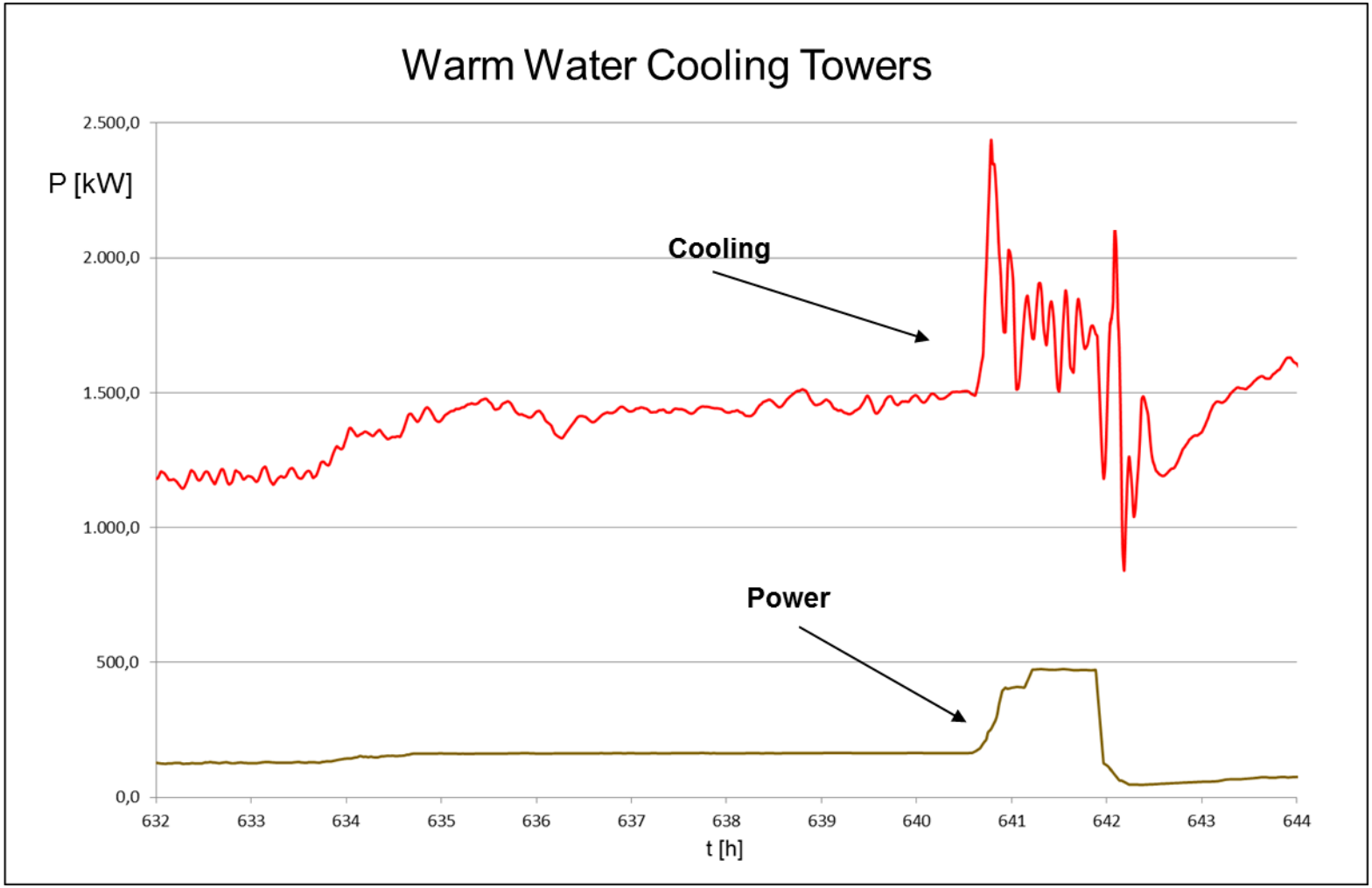
- **Issue:**
  - Water demand cooling loop increased
    - Filling volume: 7 m³
    - Typical feed: 1+ m³/h
    - Observed losses: 1 – 2 m³ in hours or days
- **Investigations:**
  - Load tests of the cooling towers
  - Inspection of the control system
  - Examination of the measuring devices
- **Reason:**
  - Wrong dimensions of the filling level sensor installed
- **Root cause:**
  - Main contractor did not use the sensor recommended by the manufacturer of the cooling tower



CASE #2: Operating Control
Warm Water Cooling Infrastructure



Operating Control: Test of ΔTinlet(NSR) = -20 K
Response of Warm Water Cooling Infrastructure



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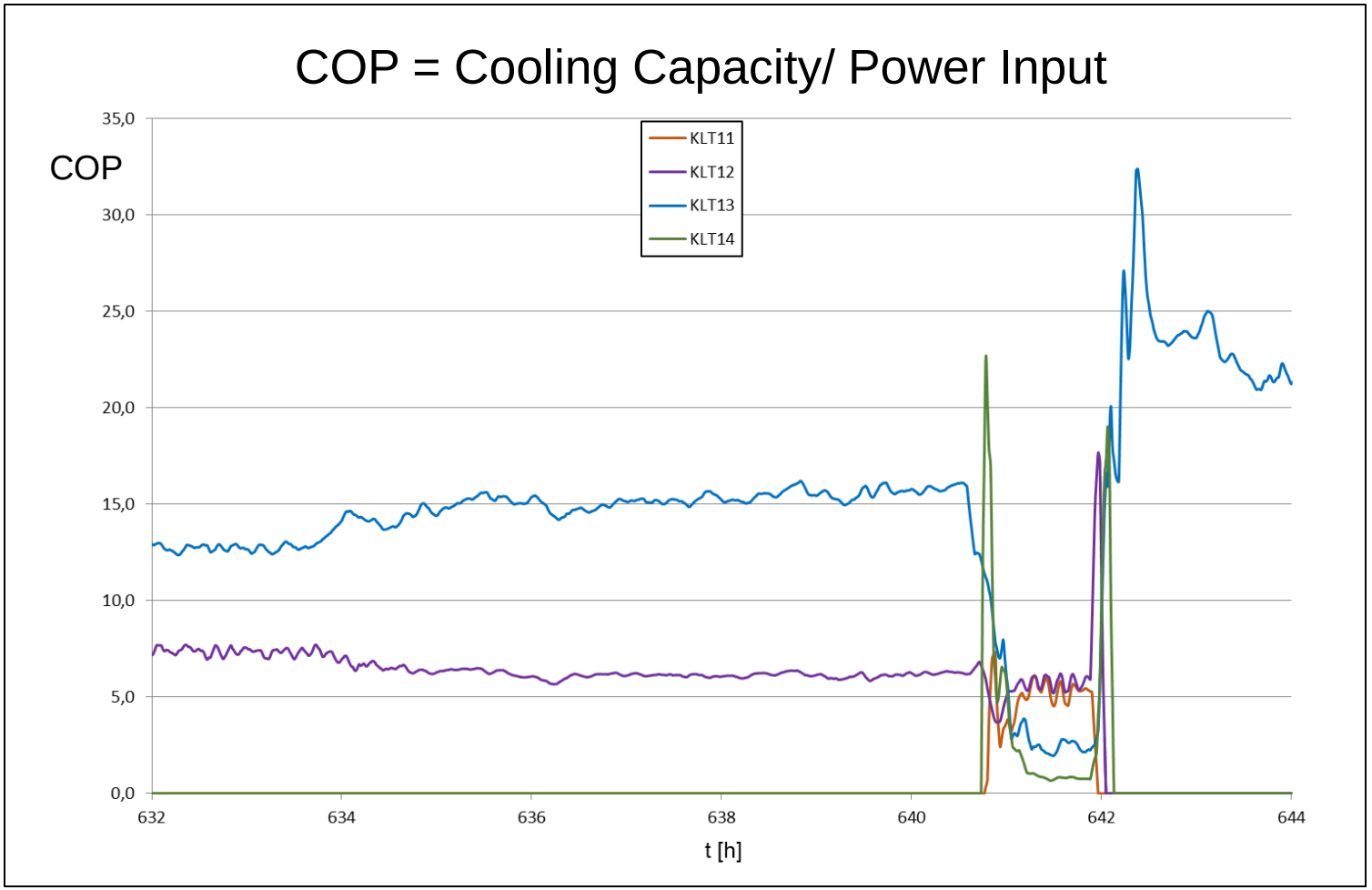
Response of Warm Water Cooling Infrastructure



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Thank You!

Energy Efficient HPC: The Four Pillar Model